Spain

What it produces, exports, imports and uses, among the commodities tracked here

Top-ten producer of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world	Year
Olive oil	1	33%	2023
Strontium	2	22%	2025
Almonds	3	9.4%	2024
Grapes	3	7.1%	2024
Pork	4	4%	2024
Fluorspar	6	1.4%	2025
Oats	6	5.2%	2024
Orange juice	6	4.3%	2024

And 6 more on the full page.

Top-ten exporter of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world exports	Export value
Olive oil	1	42%	$6.9 billion
Oranges	1	22%	$1.2 billion
Zinc	1	9.8%	$1.4 billion
Almonds	2	12%	$614.4 million
Pork	2	17%	$6.3 billion
Tungsten	2	13%	$35.7 million

Commodity	World rank	Share of world exports	Export value
Quinoa	3	3%	$9 million
Fluorspar	4	6.8%	$35.3 million

Of $29.9 billion of tracked-commodity exports, 23% is olive oil, then pork (21%).

Top-ten importer of: almonds (#2), feldspar (#2), avocados (#3), olive oil (#3), potatoes (#3), zirconium (#3), beryllium (#4), shrimp (#4).

What it uses (FAO food balances, 2023)

Commodity	Domestic supply	kg per person	Self-sufficiency	Imported
Wheat	13.7 million tonnes	98	29%	83%
Corn	12.5 million tonnes	2.2	23%	80%
Milk	12.0 million tonnes	192	73%	52%
Barley	8.1 million tonnes	5.2	53%	52%
Grapes	4.5 million tonnes	11	107%	2.9%
Potatoes	3.7 million tonnes	60	52%	63%

Single-supplier import markets

Spain buys half or more of its imports from one country in 9 of 34 import markets of $250 million or more: soybeans from Brazil (71%); wheat from Ukraine (54%); salmon from Norway (53%); sunflower oil from Ukraine (66%); palm oil from Indonesia (51%).

Sources: FAOSTAT, USGS Mineral Commodity Summaries, Energy Institute Statistical Review (production); CEPII BACI (trade); FAOSTAT Food Balances (use). Ranks count only the commodities on this site. Cite as: Commodity Origins, "Spain", https://commodityorigins.com/countries/ESP/ (CC BY 4.0). Full page, sources and downloads: https://commodityorigins.com/countries/ESP/. Text is written with AI assistance and checked against the cited data; figures are computed from the sources (https://commodityorigins.com/about/#how-ai-is-used).