Indonesia

What it produces, exports, imports and uses, among the commodities tracked here

Top-ten producer of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world	Year
Cloves	1	74%	2024
Nickel	1	67%	2025
Palm kernel oil	1	59%	2023
Palm oil	1	59%	2023
Cobalt	2	14%	2025
Cocoa	2	12%	2024
Coconut oil	2	21%	2023
Mangoes	2	6.6%	2024

And 28 more on the full page.

Top-ten exporter of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world exports	Export value
Cloves	1	46%	$303 million
Coconut oil	1	34%	$2.7 billion
Palm oil	1	48%	$21.1 billion
Tin	1	26%	$1.7 billion
Coal	2	19%	$34.5 billion
Natural rubber	2	19%	$3.2 billion

Commodity	World rank	Share of world exports	Export value
Plywood	2	11%	$1.8 billion
Cardamom	3	18%	$229.2 million

Of $90 billion of tracked-commodity exports, 38% is coal, then palm oil (23%).

Top-ten importer of: rice (#1), sugar (#1), cloves (#2), wheat (#2), peanuts (#3), tobacco (#3), chromium (#4), fishmeal (#4).

What it uses (FAO food balances, 2023)

Commodity	Domestic supply	kg per person	Self-sufficiency	Imported
Rice	58.0 million tonnes	186	92%	8.4%
Palm oil	20.3 million tonnes	12	225%	<0.1%
Cassava	16.4 million tonnes	60	105%	0.9%
Corn	12.4 million tonnes	0.8	92%	9.1%
Bananas	9.3 million tonnes	31	100%	<0.1%
Milk	9.1 million tonnes	15	16%	88%

Single-supplier import markets

Indonesia buys half or more of its imports from one country in 11 of 24 import markets of $250 million or more: natural gas from United States (52%); coal from Australia (50%); sugar from Brazil (60%); iron ore from Australia (70%); soybeans from United States (90%).

Sources: FAOSTAT, USGS Mineral Commodity Summaries, Energy Institute Statistical Review (production); CEPII BACI (trade); FAOSTAT Food Balances (use). Ranks count only the commodities on this site. Cite as: Commodity Origins, "Indonesia", https://commodityorigins.com/countries/IDN/ (CC BY 4.0). Full page, sources and downloads: https://commodityorigins.com/countries/IDN/. Text is written with AI assistance and checked against the cited data; figures are computed from the sources (https://commodityorigins.com/about/#how-ai-is-used).