Mongolia

What it produces, exports, imports and uses, among the commodities tracked here

Top-ten producer of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world	Year
Fluorspar	2	15%	2025
Molybdenum	8	1.6%	2025
Coal	9	1.2%	2025

Top-ten exporter of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world exports	Export value
Coal	5	4.6%	$8.3 billion
Fluorspar	7	1.9%	$10.1 million
Copper	9	3.1%	$3.3 billion
Tungsten	9	2.6%	$7 million
Molybdenum	10	1.6%	$130.5 million

Of $12.3 billion of tracked-commodity exports, 67% is coal, then copper (27%).

What it uses (FAO food balances, 2023)

Commodity	Domestic supply	kg per person	Self-sufficiency	Imported
Milk	941 thousand tonnes	187	88%	12%
Wheat	669 thousand tonnes	98	59%	48%
Lamb	263 thousand tonnes	69	100%	<0.1%

Commodity	Domestic supply	kg per person	Self-sufficiency	Imported
Potatoes	186 thousand tonnes	46	96%	4.3%
Beef	150 thousand tonnes	33	106%	<0.1%
Sugar	93 thousand tonnes	10	<0.1%	100%

Sources: FAOSTAT, USGS Mineral Commodity Summaries, Energy Institute Statistical Review (production); CEPII BACI (trade); FAOSTAT Food Balances (use). Ranks count only the commodities on this site. Cite as: Commodity Origins, "Mongolia", https://commodityorigins.com/countries/MNG/ (CC BY 4.0). Full page, sources and downloads: https://commodityorigins.com/countries/MNG/. Text is written with AI assistance and checked against the cited data; figures are computed from the sources (https://commodityorigins.com/about/#how-ai-is-used).