Romania

What it produces, exports, imports and uses, among the commodities tracked here

Top-ten producer of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world	Year
Sunflower oil	8	2.5%	2023

Top-ten exporter of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world exports	Export value
Canola	5	5.2%	$683.4 million
Corn	7	1.8%	$863.7 million
Silk	7	1.6%	$5.9 million
Wheat	7	4.3%	$2.4 billion
Barley	8	5.3%	$488.1 million

Of $6 billion of tracked-commodity exports, 41% is wheat, then corn (14%).

Top-ten importer of: plantains (#2), silk (#2), phosphate fertilizers (#10), pork (#10), sunflower oil (#10).

What it uses (FAO food balances, 2023)

Commodity	Domestic supply	kg per person	Self-sufficiency	Imported
Milk	6.1 million tonnes	233	79%	26%
Wheat	5.7 million tonnes	147	280%	68%
Corn	5.4 million tonnes	29	202%	40%
Potatoes	1.6 million tonnes	60	68%	33%

Commodity	Domestic supply	kg per person	Self-sufficiency	Imported
Grapes	865 thousand tonnes	16	92%	8%
Pork	754 thousand tonnes	39	42%	64%

Single-supplier import markets

Romania buys half or more of its imports from one country in 3 of 12 import markets of $250 million or more: crude oil from Kazakhstan (54%); natural gas from Bulgaria (77%); sunflower oil from Ukraine (90%).

Sources: FAOSTAT, USGS Mineral Commodity Summaries, Energy Institute Statistical Review (production); CEPII BACI (trade); FAOSTAT Food Balances (use). Ranks count only the commodities on this site. Cite as: Commodity Origins, "Romania", https://commodityorigins.com/countries/ROU/ (CC BY 4.0). Full page, sources and downloads: https://commodityorigins.com/countries/ROU/. Text is written with AI assistance and checked against the cited data; figures are computed from the sources (https://commodityorigins.com/about/#how-ai-is-used).