Turkey (Türkiye)

What it produces, exports, imports and uses, among the commodities tracked here

Top-ten producer of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world	Year
Hazelnuts	1	59%	2024
Chromium	2	18%	2025
Feldspar	2	17%	2025
Pistachios	2	28%	2024
Apples	3	4.5%	2024
Chickpeas	3	3.4%	2024
Honey	3	5.2%	2024
Olive oil	3	9%	2023

And 22 more on the full page.

Top-ten exporter of

Commodity	World rank	Share of world exports	Export value
Boron	1	64%	$742.8 million
Feldspar	1	42%	$288.1 million
Hazelnuts	1	62%	$1.4 billion
Chickpeas	2	15%	$359.5 million
Chromium	2	4.9%	$408.8 million
Lentils	3	15%	$619.6 million

Commodity	World rank	Share of world exports	Export value
Magnesium	3	4.3%	$39.4 million
Pistachios	3	4.5%	$155.1 million

Of $14.7 billion of tracked-commodity exports, 13% is steel, then hazelnuts (9.6%).

Top-ten importer of: sesame seed (#2), sunflower oil (#2), chickpeas (#3), lentils (#3), pistachios (#4), almonds (#5), cotton (#5), fishmeal (#5).

What it uses (FAO food balances, 2023)

Commodity	Domestic supply	kg per person	Self-sufficiency	Imported
Wheat	33.4 million tonnes	164	59%	69%
Milk	21.4 million tonnes	187	100%	0.8%
Corn	12.3 million tonnes	16	77%	43%
Tomatoes	11.8 million tonnes	113	112%	1.3%
Barley	10.8 million tonnes	0.0	86%	15%
Potatoes	5.3 million tonnes	51	100%	2.2%

Single-supplier import markets

Turkey buys half or more of its imports from one country in 12 of 29 import markets of $250 million or more: coal from Russia (56%); soybeans from Brazil (62%); wheat from Russia (87%); sunflower oil from Russia (62%); corn from Ukraine (54%).

Sources: FAOSTAT, USGS Mineral Commodity Summaries, Energy Institute Statistical Review (production); CEPII BACI (trade); FAOSTAT Food Balances (use). Ranks count only the commodities on this site. Cite as: Commodity Origins, "Turkey", https://commodityorigins.com/countries/TUR/ (CC BY 4.0). Full page, sources and downloads: https://commodityorigins.com/countries/TUR/. Text is written with AI assistance and checked against the cited data; figures are computed from the sources (https://commodityorigins.com/about/#how-ai-is-used).