Coffee

Softs

Seeds of the Coffea plant, traded green (unroasted) and then roasted close to where it is drunk.

Key facts

World production, 2024
11.1 million tonnes

Top producer
Brazil, 30%

Top exporter, green coffee (HS 090111), 2024
Brazil, 35% of export value

Benchmark price, September 2026
$7.26/kg
Arabica (ICE New York, other milds); -18% over 12 months

Where it's traded
ICE Futures US Coffee C (KC); ICE Futures Europe Robusta Coffee (RC)

HS code
090111 Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (green coffee)

FAOSTAT item
656 Coffee, green

Also called
coffee beans, green coffee, arabica, robusta, arabica coffee, robusta coffee

Top producers, 2024

Country	Tonnes	Share
Brazil	3.4 million	30%
Vietnam	2 million	18%

Country	Tonnes	Share
Colombia	839,847	7.5%
Indonesia	807,578	7.3%
Ethiopia	575,696	5.2%

FAOSTAT Crops and livestock products (QCL), 2024.

Top exporters, 2024

Country	Export value	Share
Brazil	11.7 billion USD	35%
Vietnam	3.9 billion USD	12%
Colombia	3.4 billion USD	10%
Indonesia	1.6 billion USD	4.9%
Uganda	1.5 billion USD	4.4%

CEPII BACI international trade database (HS22, V202601).

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